

# EXHIBIT G

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

---oOo---

PATRICIA DeSANTIS, )  
individually and as Successor )  
in Interest for RICHARD )  
DeSANTIS, deceased, and as )  
Guardian Ad Litem for DANI )  
DeSANTIS, a minor and TIMOTHY )  
FARRELL, a minor, )

Plaintiffs, )

vs. )

No. C 07 3386 JSW

CITY OF SANTA ROSA, JERRY )  
SOARES, RICH CELLI, TRAVIS )  
MENKE, PATRICIA MANN, and DOES )  
1 through 25, inclusive, )

Defendants. )

DEPOSITION OF CHIEF ED FLINT

July 31, 2008

REPORTED BY: A. MAGGI SAUNDERS,

C.S.R. No. 2755



**A. Maggi Saunders & Associates**  
**Certified Shorthand Reporters**

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 29  
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1 BE IT REMEMBERED that, pursuant to Notice  
 2 of Taking Deposition, and continued by Stipulation,  
 3 and on Thursday, the 31st day of July, 2008,  
 4 commencing at the hour of 2:00 o'clock p.m. thereof,  
 5 at the CITY OF SANTA ROSA, OFFICE OF THE CITY  
 6 ATTORNEY, 100 Santa Rosa Avenue, Room 8, Santa Rosa,  
 7 California 95402, before me, A. MAGGI SAUNDERS, a  
 8 Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of  
 9 California, there personally appeared  
 10  
 11 CHIEF ED FLINT,  
 12  
 13 called as a witness by the Plaintiffs , who, being by  
 14 me first duly sworn, was thereupon examined and  
 15 interrogated as hereinafter set forth.  
 16  
 17 ---oOo---  
 18  
 19 SCOTT LAW FIRM, 1375 Sutter Street, Suite  
 20 222, San Francisco, California 94109, (415) 561-9600,  
 21 represented by JOHN HOUSTON SCOTT, ESQ., appeared as  
 22 counsel on behalf of Plaintiffs .  
 23  
 24  
 25  
 Page 3

1 LAW OFFICES OF JOHN L. BURRIS, Airport  
 2 Corporate Center, 7677 Oakport Street, Suite 1120,  
 3 Oakland, California 94621, (510) 839-5200,  
 4 represented by JOHN L. BURRIS, ESQ., appeared as  
 5 counsel on behalf of Plaintiff ADRIENNE DeSANTIS.  
 6  
 7 CITY OF SANTA ROSA, OFFICE OF THE CITY  
 8 ATTORNEY, 100 Santa Rosa Avenue, Room 8, Santa Rosa,  
 9 California 95402, (707) 543-3040, represented by  
 10 CAROLINE L. FOWLER, CITY ATTORNEY, and JOHN FRITSCH,  
 11 ASSISTANT CITY ATTORNEY, appeared as counsel on  
 12 behalf of Defendants CITY OF SANTA ROSA, ET AL..  
 13  
 14 EUREKA STREET LEGAL VIDEO, 511 Eureka  
 15 Street, San Francisco, California 94114, (415)  
 16 643-9190, represented by MIKE TUNICK, Certified Legal  
 17 Videographer, appeared to Videotape the proceedings  
 18 on behalf of Plaintiffs.  
 19  
 20  
 21  
 22  
 23  
 24  
 25  
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1 ---oOo---  
2 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Okay. This begins  
3 Videotape No. 1, Volume I, of the Deposition of Chief  
4 Ed Flint, In The Matter of DeSantis, versus the City of  
5 Santa Rosa, In The U.S. District Court, For The  
6 Northern District of California. Case No. C-07 3386  
7 JSW.

8 Today is -- I'm sorry, I need to go off  
9 the record for one moment.

10 (Brief pause off the record.)

11 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Today's date is  
12 July 31st, 2008, and the time is 2:03 p.m.

13 And my name is Mike Tunick, contracted  
14 by Eureka Street Legal Video, at 511 Eureka Street in  
15 San Francisco. The telephone number is 415,  
16 643-9190.

17 This videotaped deposition is taking place  
18 at the Santa Rosa City Attorney's Office, at 100 Santa  
19 Rosa Avenue, and it's been noticed by the Scott Law  
20 Firm.

21 And if we could now have our attorneys  
22 present please introduce yourselves.

23 MR. SCOTT: John Scott, appearing for  
24 Patricia DeSantis individually, and her other  
25 capacities.

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1 MR. BURRIS: John Burris, appearing on  
2 behalf of Plaintiff Adrienne DeSantis.

3 MS. FOWLER: Caroline Fowler, appearing on  
4 behalf of the Defendants.

5 MR. FRITSCH: And John Fritsch for the  
6 Defendants.

7 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: And now our Reporter  
8 can administer the oath.

9 THE REPORTER: The Reporter today is Maggi  
10 Saunders, of A. Maggi Saunders & Associates.

11

12

13 ---oOo---

14 CHIEF ED FLINT,  
15 called as a witness herein, being first duly sworn by  
16 the Certified Shorthand Reporter to tell the truth,  
17 the whole truth, and nothing but the truth, testified  
18 as follows:

19 EXAMINATION BY MR. SCOTT:

20 Q. Good afternoon, Chief Flint. Would you  
21 state your full name for the record, please.

22 A. Good afternoon. Edwin F. Flint,  
23 F-l-i-n-t.

24 Q. Chief Flint, when were you first hired as  
25 Chief of Police for the City of Santa Rosa?

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1 A. January 2004.

2 Q. Okay. And do you have a retirement date,  
3 that you are aware of?

4 A. August 2nd.

5 Q. Of this year?

6 A. 2008.

7 Q. Okay. Chief, have you ever had your  
8 deposition taken before?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. On how many occasions?

11 A. Probably at least approximately a  
12 half-dozen. I can't remember exactly when. Earlier in  
13 my law enforcement career.

14 Q. When did you first become a Police  
15 Officer?

16 A. August 1973.

17 Q. And of the approximate six depositions  
18 that you mentioned, were all of those depositions  
19 related to police work?

20 A. Yes.

21 Q. Have you been deposed as the Chief of  
22 Police, or in your capacity as Chief of Police for  
23 Santa Rosa?

24 A. No, I have not.

25 Q. Okay. Do you recall the last time you

Page 7

1 were deposed?

2 A. No, I do not.

3 Q. Do you recall approximately how long ago  
4 it was?

5 A. Twenty-plus years ago.

6 Q. So, it would be fair to say that, of the  
7 approximate six times you've been deposed, they were  
8 all 20 or more years ago?

9 A. Yes.

10 Q. Okay. And in any of those cases, were you  
11 a defendant, to your knowledge?

12 A. No.

13 Q. How many times have you testified as a  
14 Police Officer in a court?

15 MS. FOWLER: In any capacity?

16 MR. SCOTT: Q. In any capacity.

17 A. Well, I have had a very lengthy career,  
18 and have testified as an expert witness in both  
19 Superior and Municipal Court on a variety of topics. I  
20 have been qualified many, many times. I don't have a  
21 number for you.

22 Q. Are we talking hundreds?

23 A. Yes.

24 Q. And approximately how many times have you  
25 testified as an expert?

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1 A. Yes.  
2 Q. During the course of your career in law  
3 enforcement before you came to Santa Rosa, were you  
4 ever involved in reviewing shootings by police  
5 officers?  
6 A. Oh, yes.  
7 Q. How many times, or how many shootings have  
8 you reviewed?  
9 A. Well, as a Sergeant of a SWAT team, we  
10 reviewed the shootings that we were involved, both in  
11 terms of critique, and reviewing the reports, to  
12 understand what happened, and to make recommendations  
13 to our Bureau Commander.  
14 Q. Why did you do that?  
15 A. It's part of our job, as first-line  
16 supervisor, to take a look at operations, and make  
17 those recommendations.  
18 And then, of course, the -- you know, my  
19 Commander would look at, you know, the reports and  
20 the investigations and our comments, and would review  
21 that as well.  
22 The Commanders above me generally look at  
23 a broader perspective of policy, training, management,  
24 those kinds of things.  
25 Q. Why?

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1 A. To make sure that operations are  
2 consistent with policies and procedures in the law, to  
3 have those routine checks of what we do.  
4 And every tactical operation is  
5 different. No two -- No two operations that we went  
6 out on as SWAT Officers were the same.  
7 There was always -- Even if they were  
8 two, back-to-back entries on narcotics places, they  
9 were all different. There was different twists and  
10 different things that would occur.  
11 Q. Like life.  
12 A. Yes, very much so.  
13 The sense of -- you know, the purpose of  
14 those reviews is to identify issues, identify ways to  
15 improve, identify whether our conduct in training --  
16 operations is consistent with our training, policies  
17 and procedures and the law.  
18 Q. Approximately how many shootings did you  
19 review relating to the SWAT Team?  
20 A. I would say at least a dozen.  
21 Q. And did you determine or believe that any  
22 of those shootings were not within the policy?  
23 MS. FOWLER: Well, I'm going to object, to  
24 the extent that that may invade the right to privacy of  
25 other individual Officers of that Department.

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1 MR. SCOTT: I didn't ask him for names.  
2 MS. FOWLER: You can answer, but don't  
3 provide any names or specifics.  
4 THE WITNESS: I don't believe that I  
5 personally reviewed one that was not within policy.  
6 MR. SCOTT: Q. Did you become aware of  
7 any shootings that, upon review, were determined not to  
8 be within the policy?  
9 MS. FOWLER: That's a "yes" or "no"  
10 question.  
11 THE WITNESS: No.  
12 MR. SCOTT: Q. Okay. Did you ever see  
13 any shooting you didn't like?  
14 MS. FOWLER: Well, I'm going to object.  
15 That's vague and ambiguous --  
16 MR. SCOTT: I'll phrase it another way.  
17 Q. Have you ever reviewed a shooting anywhere  
18 that you thought was outside of policy?  
19 A. Within the Department that I worked?  
20 Q. Yes.  
21 A. No.  
22 Q. Okay. And that would be out of  
23 approximately how many shootings?  
24 A. Well, I already testified that I probably  
25 reviewed a dozen. It may be more.

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1 But I also reviewed shootings as a  
2 Division Commander, some of those.  
3 Q. Approximately how many as a Division  
4 Commander?  
5 A. I don't recall. It was several.  
6 Q. How many --  
7 A. -- approximately it was several.  
8 Q. How many of those shootings involved an  
9 unarmed person who was shot?  
10 MS. FOWLER: The ones he reviewed as a  
11 Division Commander?  
12 MR. SCOTT: Q. Yes.  
13 A. I don't recall the particulars. That  
14 would be quite a few years ago.  
15 Q. Okay. And if I understand you correctly,  
16 you determined that all of those shootings were within  
17 policy?  
18 A. I don't recall any being outside of policy  
19 or, you know. . .  
20 Q. Could a police shooting be outside of  
21 policy, but not be criminal?  
22 MS. FOWLER: Well, I'm going to object.  
23 That's an incomplete hypothetical, overly broad, vague  
24 and ambiguous.  
25 MR. SCOTT: Q. Go ahead.

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1 Q. How many do you have?  
 2 A. **I think right now we're down 12 officers,**  
 3 **approximately. It could be more or less. It's a**  
 4 **moving target.**  
 5 Q. So, approximately 176 right now?  
 6 A. **Approximately.**  
 7 Q. Okay. I guess at any given time someone  
 8 could retire or go out on Disability?  
 9 A. **Exactly; or we could hire a lateral, or**  
 10 **somebody from the Academy could come out.**  
 11 Q. And how many Captains are there?  
 12 A. **We're authorized two Captains and a**  
 13 **Civilian Manager.**  
 14 Q. Do they report directly to you?  
 15 A. **Yes, they do.**  
 16 Q. Okay. And does anyone else report  
 17 directly to you as Chief?  
 18 MS. FOWLER: Sworn personnel, or anyone?  
 19 MR. SCOTT: Q. Anyone.  
 20 A. **The -- Obviously, my administrative**  
 21 **assistant; the budget coordinator.**  
 22 Q. Anyone else?  
 23 A. **That's it.**  
 24 Q. Is there an Internal Affairs Department?  
 25 A. **Not a "department".**

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1 **The agency is not large enough for an**  
 2 **Internal Affairs Department, but what we do have is a**  
 3 **Support Bureau Lieutenant and a Training Sergeant**  
 4 **work on Internal Affairs issues with me and with the**  
 5 **Division Commanders.**  
 6 Q. All right. And does that Lieutenant  
 7 report directly to you?  
 8 A. **No. He reports to the Special Services**  
 9 **Division Commander or Captain.**  
 10 Q. Do you review Internal Affairs  
 11 Investigations?  
 12 A. **Yes, I do.**  
 13 Q. Okay. And do you also review reports of  
 14 "Critical Incidents"?  
 15 A. **Yes, I do.**  
 16 Q. And why do you do that?  
 17 A. **It's my responsibility;**  
 18 **First of all, with respects to all**  
 19 **discipline matters, per the City Charter, it's my**  
 20 **responsibility to impose discipline, up to and**  
 21 **including termination.**  
 22 **I also review the District Attorney's**  
 23 **reports when they come back on "Officer-Involved**  
 24 **Shootings," and I review and get briefings on the**  
 25 **investigations of those shootings.**

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1 Q. Regarding the shooting of Richard  
 2 DeSantis, the case we're here about today, did you look  
 3 at any, or read any of the interviews done of the  
 4 Officers involved in that incident?  
 5 A. **I read the entire -- I believe I read the**  
 6 **entire report when it was complete, which was sometime**  
 7 **ago; and I've read the [synops] and the District**  
 8 **Attorney's report as well.**  
 9 Q. Do you recall reading any of the  
 10 interviews of the Officers?  
 11 A. **I do, but not -- I don't recall specifics**  
 12 **of their interviews and statements.**  
 13 Q. But you did read them?  
 14 A. **Yes, mm-hmm.**  
 15 Q. That's a "yes"?  
 16 A. **Yes.**  
 17 Q. And why did you do that?  
 18 A. **I'm interested in the report, interested**  
 19 **in how the investigation was conducted, what the**  
 20 **Officers had to say, and . . .**  
 21 Q. Did you have any problems or concerns with  
 22 the way the interview process was conducted?  
 23 A. **No.**  
 24 Q. How many shooting incidents have you  
 25 reviewed here in Santa Rosa as the Chief of Police?

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1 A. **I believe the number was six.**  
 2 Q. Okay. You have a document there. What is  
 3 that document?  
 4 A. **It's Officer-Involved Shootings, or**  
 5 **Critical Incidences at the Department, that members of**  
 6 **the Department have been involved in since I've been**  
 7 **here.**  
 8 Q. Okay. May I see that, please?  
 9 A. **Sure.**  
 10 MS. FOWLER: No. This was a privileged  
 11 attorney-client communication. I wasn't aware the  
 12 Chief was bringing it.  
 13 It does have confidential, privileged  
 14 information. I would be willing to give you a  
 15 redacted copy of this, that removes the names of the  
 16 involved Officers.  
 17 MR. SCOTT: Okay. Could we do that now?  
 18 MS. FOWLER: Yeah. Sure.  
 19 MR. SCOTT: Let's go off the record.  
 20 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 3:15.  
 21 (Brief pause off the record.)  
 22 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record at  
 23 3:19.  
 24 MR. SCOTT: Okay. Counsel, have you  
 25 managed to redact the document?

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1 incident was debriefed in order to identify training  
 2 needs?  
 3 A. I do not.  
 4 Q. As Chief of Police, did you have to submit  
 5 a budget annually?  
 6 A. Yes.  
 7 Q. And did that include, as part of the  
 8 budget, training?  
 9 A. Yes.  
 10 Q. And did someone make recommendations to  
 11 you regarding what training should be provided, and how  
 12 much it would cost?  
 13 A. Yes.  
 14 The staff, the Training Sergeant and the  
 15 Budget Coordinator will look at the entire budget,  
 16 and look at the mandated training and the essential  
 17 training that we would like to accomplish, and try to  
 18 put a figure on that, so we have some idea on what  
 19 the training budget might have to be for the  
 20 Department.  
 21 Q. And did you understand that --  
 22 Well, is it -- Yes, was it your  
 23 understanding that, if you asked for more than a  
 24 certain amount for training, that it would not be  
 25 approved?

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1 MS. FOWLER: Well, I'm going to object  
 2 that there is a lack of foundation, but go ahead and  
 3 answer it, if you know.  
 4 MR. SCOTT: Q. I'm just asking what you  
 5 understood.  
 6 A. Yeah, that's kind of a difficult question.  
 7 You know, the budget's \$50 million, and  
 8 how we want to package the "Training" piece of that,  
 9 and if I felt that there was something significant in  
 10 the way of training need, and we needed additional  
 11 funds, I would go to the City Manager, and we'd  
 12 figure out a way to get additional funds to make that  
 13 training happen.  
 14 Q. Did you ever ask for money for training  
 15 that wasn't approved by the City Manager or the City  
 16 Council?  
 17 A. No.  
 18 Q. Well, what was the training budget for the  
 19 last year here?  
 20 A. Approximately, give or take, about  
 21 250,000.  
 22 Q. And is that consistent with the four years  
 23 that you were Chief, around 250,000?  
 24 A. Approximately.  
 25 Q. Okay. And do you know, of that amount,

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1 how much was towards Mandatory P.O.S.T. training?  
 2 A. No, I do not.  
 3 Q. Now, if you would look at Exhibit No. 2  
 4 again, if you can find it here, and if you would look  
 5 at page No. 5, please.  
 6 A. (Complies).  
 7 Q. And near the bottom of the page, in  
 8 response to Interrogatory No. 13, it indicates that:  
 9 "From 2002 to 2007, there were over  
 10 58,000 incidents that resulted in  
 11 reports involving arrest";  
 12 And then it also indicates that:  
 13 "In that period there were approximately  
 14 3,186 incidents identified as possibly  
 15 involving a 5150 issue."  
 16 MS. FOWLER: That misstates what the  
 17 response states.  
 18 It says:  
 19 "58,000 would have to be reviewed to  
 20 determine whether in fact there was a  
 21 detention under Welfare and  
 22 Institutions."  
 23 That's the total Incident Report.  
 24 MR. SCOTT: Understood. Understood.  
 25 Q. I don't intend to be misleading here, and

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1 this document says what it says, and I'm not trying to  
 2 misrepresent it. I'm just trying to skim along here to  
 3 some numbers.  
 4 And it indicates that there were  
 5 approximately 1,746 cases during that period where  
 6 persons were reported detained under 5150.  
 7 Do you see that?  
 8 A. Yes.  
 9 Q. Okay. And can you tell me, when you were  
 10 Chief how much training your Officers received  
 11 regarding the use of deadly force, in comparison to  
 12 training and doing 5150s, or responding to 5150s?  
 13 A. I don't have, you know, those figures off  
 14 the top of my head.  
 15 Q. Do you know if your Officers received any  
 16 training when you were Chief in doing 5150s, or  
 17 performing 5150s?  
 18 A. Yes.  
 19 Q. Why do you believe that?  
 20 A. Well, as part of the Field Training  
 21 Officer Program, as well as I believe there is probably  
 22 a block of training in the Police Academy as well  
 23 dealing with "disabled" persons, dealing with the  
 24 "mentally-ill".  
 25 Q. And how much training do Officers get,

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1 once they get past beyond the Field Training?

2 A. Well, I don't have specifics on that, but  
3 I know that we've had Tactical Communications, the CIT  
4 Crisis Intervention training, off the top of my head;  
5 but, again, I don't have all the training plans, and I  
6 have somebody that manages that for me.

7 Q. Now, I will represent to you that last  
8 week Sergeant Van Artsdalen testified that, when he was  
9 in charge of training, there was no 5150 training?

10 MS. FOWLER: That misstates his testimony.

11 He said that the subjects of 5150 are  
12 covered in other trainings -- regarding  
13 emotionally-disturbed person, but there is not a  
14 separate, specific training on 5150. So, you are  
15 mischaracterizing his testimony.

16 MR. SCOTT: I wouldn't intend to. I agree  
17 with what you said, that's what he said.

18 Q. And, to your knowledge, is there any  
19 specific training on 5150?

20 MS. FOWLER: Where that is the sole  
21 subject of the course.

22 MR. SCOTT: Q. Yes.

23 A. Well, we have Officers and supervisors  
24 involved in the CIT curriculum that were working with  
25 Sonoma County Officers.

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1 they are doing --

2 MS. FOWLER: If he knows, then, he knows.

3 [Inaudible].

4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: He's the Chief. He's  
5 supposed to know.

6 THE WITNESS: Well, I can't outline it,  
7 you know, block-by-block for the training, but learning  
8 how to recognize symptoms of people who are mentally  
9 disturbed, when they are acting out, how to give them  
10 room, how to talk to them in a softer tone;

11 And just -- just a variety of techniques  
12 that Officers can employ to help them deal more  
13 effectively with people who are mentally ill.

14 MR. SCOTT: Q. To your knowledge, do  
15 these techniques work?

16 MS. FOWLER: Well, I'm going to object.  
17 That calls for an expert opinion.

18 MR. SCOTT: Q. As a Police Officer, as  
19 somebody who has been in law enforcement for over 30  
20 years, to your knowledge, do these techniques work?

21 A. I would like to think that they do,  
22 because we deal with literally hundreds and hundreds of  
23 people annually, as the numbers reflect; and, in the  
24 County, we know that, you know, the mental health  
25 system, a lot of this is falling upon law-enforcement

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1 We have the belief that last year we had  
2 Tactical Communications, which is: How to deal with,  
3 you know, distraught people, or people who may be  
4 suffering from mental illness or, under -- you know, a  
5 combination of maybe under the influence of mental  
6 illness.

7 Q. How are Officers trained to deal with  
8 those persons?

9 A. Pardon?

10 Q. How are Officers trained to deal with  
11 emotionally-distraught persons?

12 A. Well, there is --

13 MS. FOWLER: Well, I'm going to object.  
14 There is a lack of foundation. He's already testified  
15 he didn't participate in those trainings, and he  
16 doesn't have personal knowledge.

17 MR. SCOTT: He can say he doesn't know.

18 MS. FOWLER: Don't guess or speculate. If  
19 you have personal knowledge, tell him what you know.

20 MR. BURRIS: He is the Chief, though.

21 MS. FOWLER: But he doesn't sit in on  
22 every single training; he doesn't conduct the training;  
23 he doesn't review the lesson plans. That's delegated  
24 to other people.

25 MR. BURRIS: I would think he knows what

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1 shoulders to deal with.

2 So, we are coming into contact with  
3 people with mental-illness issues on a fairly regular  
4 basis.

5 And I think that, when the numbers bear  
6 out, that we do a very, very good job many, many  
7 times.

8 Q. Would it be fair to say it's a more  
9 frequent occurrence for a Police Officer in Santa Rosa  
10 than, say, having to use deadly force?

11 A. Could you say that again?

12 Q. Yes. Would having to deal with an  
13 emotionally-disturbed person be a more frequent  
14 occurrence for a Santa Rosa Police Officer than having  
15 to use deadly force?

16 A. Well, again, I think the vast majority of  
17 the contacts that Santa Rosa Police Department has with  
18 the community, whether mentally-ill or not, do not  
19 involve force at all.

20 Q. I would hope so.

21 A. Okay.

22 Q. And would it be --

23 Is it your understanding that Officers  
24 have to deal with emotionally-disturbed or  
25 mentally-ill people on a frequent basis, if not

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1 daily, almost daily?  
2 A. Yes.  
3 Q. And it's been your experience that many  
4 Officers can go through their entire career without  
5 ever having to use deadly force?  
6 A. That's correct.  
7 Q. Do you know who does the Firearm  
8 instruction for the Police Department?  
9 A. We have a number of range masters in the  
10 Department have specialized training in providing  
11 weapons-training, weapons-retention,  
12 weapons-qualification in the Department, and I don't  
13 have the specific names.  
14 Q. Okay. Does the term "Active Shooter  
15 Training" mean anything to you?  
16 A. Yes.  
17 Q. What does that term mean to you?  
18 A. Well, it's a -- it is training -- the  
19 "Active Shooter Training" has evolved out of a variety  
20 of high-profile incidences in the state and around the  
21 country, where Officers are encouraged and trained to,  
22 you know, respond directly to the incident and try to  
23 isolate or control a person that may be armed and  
24 shooting people, say, on a school grounds, or the  
25 McDonald's San Ysidro incident where, you know,

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1 Officers surrounded the place, staged, and were waiting  
2 for a SWAT team, but had identified a suspect inside  
3 who was shooting people.  
4 Q. Okay. I didn't ask you why you have it;  
5 But Active Shooter Training is training  
6 for situations where you have an active shooter?  
7 A. Correct.  
8 Q. And do all of your Officers get Active  
9 Shooter Training?  
10 A. I don't know if every Officer has, but  
11 it's -- it's a consistent training that we have  
12 provided.  
13 Q. Does the term "Staging" mean anything to  
14 you as a Police Officer?  
15 A. Yes.  
16 Q. And what does that term mean to you?  
17 A. Well, it generally means that Officers, or  
18 a group of Officers would meet in a location, and put  
19 together a hasty plan before going into an incident.  
20 It also could be as simple as: It's a  
21 two-Officer call, and one Officer stages down the  
22 street, and waits for the backup Officer before they go  
23 into the call.  
24 Q. To your knowledge, do Santa Rosa Police  
25 Officers receive training in staging?

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1 A. I don't know. It's a pretty routine  
2 function that members of the Department probably do.  
3 Q. So, you don't know?  
4 A. Don't know.  
5 Q. Do you know if the Department has a policy  
6 for staging regarding certain incidents?  
7 A. I don't know.  
8 Q. Okay. Does the term "perishable skills"  
9 mean anything to you as a Police Officer?  
10 A. Yes.  
11 Q. What does that term mean to you?  
12 A. Well, there is a variety of training that  
13 Police Officers engage in, because we realize that, if  
14 you don't do it repetitively, or fairly regularly, your  
15 skills diminish.  
16 And the, for instance, Commission on  
17 P.O.S.T., Peace Officers Standards and Training  
18 requires that Peace Officers in the State of  
19 California qualify every -- once every two years.  
20 And we qualify twice a year. So, we're  
21 significantly doing more training in firearms than  
22 required by the Commission.  
23 Q. Do Officers have to qualify annually in  
24 demonstrating they are able to deescalate situations  
25 with mentally-ill persons or emotionally-disturbed

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1 people?  
2 A. Well, there is not a qualification course  
3 for that.  
4 Q. Well, there not be a P.O.S.T. course.  
5 Are you saying that one doesn't exist,  
6 or it just isn't P.O.S.T.-certified.  
7 A. Well, courses exist, and we participate in  
8 training regarding dealing with the mentally-ill,  
9 but -- and we might even run some scenarios, as far as  
10 that training, but there is not a -- a "qualification"  
11 course or a mandate by the Commission to do that  
12 training.  
13 Q. Okay. And, therefore, you don't do it?  
14 A. No, I'm trying to say, we do do training,  
15 but there is not a qualification course, like going out  
16 to the fire range, and meeting a certain score to  
17 qualify with a particular firearm.  
18 Q. Do you know if Officers receive training  
19 in using a Sage weapon in your Department?  
20 A. Yes.  
21 Q. Do you know who does that training?  
22 A. That would be our Firearms instructors.  
23 Q. Do you know if Officers receive  
24 Weapons-Retention training in the Department?  
25 A. Yes, that's part of our Defensive Tactics

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1 neutralize suspects?  
2 MS. FOWLER: Well, I'm going to object.  
3 That's an incomplete hypothetical. But, if you know  
4 the answer, you can go ahead and answer it.  
5 THE WITNESS: I don't -- Hold on.  
6 Well, I know that that's how -- that's one  
7 of the functions that the K-9 is used for, is to, you  
8 know, help apprehend suspects.  
9 MR. SCOTT: Q. Okay. Have you ever  
10 reviewed incidents where K-9s were used to apprehend  
11 suspects?  
12 A. I'm sure that I have, but I don't recall  
13 any.  
14 Q. Okay. And have you ever witnessed K-9s  
15 being used in the field in Santa Rosa?  
16 A. Yes.  
17 Q. And in what type of situation?  
18 A. I was out on a ridealong one night, and  
19 there was a Cadillac Escalade stolen from the Santa  
20 Rosa Mall.  
21 And there was a short pursuit, and the  
22 suspect bailed out. And we had a small, one-block  
23 area cordoned off.  
24 And we used the dog for a search, and he  
25 found the suspect hiding under some sheet metal.

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1 Q. And did the suspect quietly come into  
2 custody?  
3 A. Yes; he heard the dog barking, and the K-9  
4 Officer said, "You know, you need to give up and come  
5 out, or we're going to release the dog."  
6 Q. Have you ever seen a police dog attack and  
7 take control of a person?  
8 MS. FOWLER: While he's in been Santa  
9 Rosa?  
10 MR. SCOTT: Q. Anywhere.  
11 A. Sacramento, I believe, I probably saw that  
12 occur.  
13 Q. And was it successful?  
14 A. Yes.  
15 Q. Does the -- Well, let me ask you this:  
16 In 2007, did the Santa Rosa Police  
17 Department have a "Use of Force" policy?  
18 A. Yes.  
19 Q. And what was it?  
20 A. What -- Did you want a copy of it, or did  
21 you want me to just kind of talk about it.  
22 Q. Just as you understood it, if you could  
23 just tell me what you understood it to be.  
24 A. Well, it -- Officers can use that force  
25 which is reasonable -- reasonably necessary to effect

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1 an arrest, overcome resistance, prevent escape.  
2 Q. Is it your understanding the  
3 reasonableness of the force used is by some objective  
4 standard or the subjective belief of the Officer?  
5 A. It's the objective belief of the Officer.  
6 Q. The objective belief of the Officer?  
7 A. How the Officer feels, he or she feels at  
8 the time when the application of deadly force is used.  
9 Q. So, by that, you mean subjective?  
10 A. Well, I think that's opened up to  
11 discussion, whether it's subjective or objectively,  
12 they felt a particular way, that's the feelings they  
13 had, what they saw.  
14 Q. So, if I understand you correctly, if an  
15 Officer believes that the force is reasonable, then,  
16 it's reasonable.  
17 A. No. The -- Like I said, our "Use of  
18 Force" policy with respect to deadly force is  
19 consistent with the law. And that policy sets the  
20 standard of when and how deadly force can be used --  
21 Q. Okay.  
22 A. -- and it is an objective -- you know, an  
23 objective standard of reasonableness in the mind of the  
24 Officer, when he or she believes that great-bodily harm  
25 is imminent.

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1 Q. Okay. Well, I hadn't gotten to "deadly  
2 force" yet, I was just talking about force in general,  
3 but. . .  
4 And let me ask you this:  
5 Is it your understanding that in 2007, the  
6 Santa Rosa Police Department had a policy that  
7 recognized different levels of force?  
8 A. Yes, there is discussion in the policy  
9 about levels of force consistent with the situation.  
10 Q. And what do you understand to be the  
11 levels of force that are identified in the policy?  
12 A. Well, there is low level, which could be  
13 voice commands; and, you know, taking somebody by the  
14 arm and, you know, escorting them to the car;  
15 There are less-than-lethal forces that are  
16 greater force, where you can use an impact weapon, or a  
17 Taser or chemical spray.  
18 And then of course there is lethal force,  
19 which would be the firearm; or if some other instrument  
20 or a vehicle might be used, could be considered deadly  
21 force as well.  
22 Q. And this in-between level of force, in  
23 between maybe a come-along, or using voice, between  
24 that and using a lethal force, such as a firearm, you  
25 mentioned a baton --

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1 A. **Correct.**  
 2 Q. They are looking to see whether or not  
 3 that shooting is the kind that they can say they can  
 4 prove beyond a reasonable doubt, okay, for criminal  
 5 violations.  
 6 A. **Mm-hmm. Correct.**  
 7 Q. Now, the question is, under your  
 8 Departmental rules and policy, as it relates to the Use  
 9 of Force, can a person use deadly force, and be  
 10 out-of-policy, but, yet, have not met the standard of  
 11 proof beyond a reasonable doubt for a criminal case?  
 12 A. **I don't believe so.**  
 13 Q. Okay. So, your standard is for a person  
 14 to have violated out-of-policy, the standard of that  
 15 is: Is it proof beyond a reasonable doubt, from a  
 16 criminal law standpoint?  
 17 A. **Yes.**  
 18 Q. Okay. I wanted to be clear about that.  
 19 Now, you had an opportunity, I take it,  
 20 to review the police reports that -- and  
 21 investigative reports that were prepared by your  
 22 Departmental staff, correct?  
 23 MS. FOWLER: I'm going to object, that  
 24 that misstates the evidence --  
 25 MR. SCOTT: I'm asking a question. I'm

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1 not asking whether -- It's not for you answer, okay.  
 2 I'm asking what he did, what he did, okay?  
 3 MS. FOWLER: You are misstating the  
 4 evidence --  
 5 MR. BURRIS: I'm not misstating anything.  
 6 I'm asking a question.  
 7 MS. FOWLER: Can you let me make my  
 8 objections? I'm entitled to make my objections.  
 9 MR. BURRIS: So, don't misstate --  
 10 Well, don't make objections that  
 11 mislead, or seek to inform the witness, okay. The  
 12 question is not --  
 13 MS. FOWLER: Well, your questions are  
 14 misleading. There was no report prepared by the Santa  
 15 Rosa Police Department. [Rest of statement  
 16 inaudible/multiple voices]  
 17 MR. BURRIS: There were a lot of reports  
 18 prepared.  
 19 MS. FOWLER: Not by the Santa Rosa Police  
 20 Department. They were prepared by the Sonoma County  
 21 Sheriff. And if you had attended any of the  
 22 depositions, you would know what the facts are.  
 23 MR. BURRIS: You are getting out of line,  
 24 lady, okay, you are a smart --  
 25 MS. FOWLER: You are out of line, because

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1 you are misstating the evidence to the witness.  
 2 MR. BURRIS: Q. Did you, in fact, review  
 3 the reports that were prepared in connection with the  
 4 shooting death of Mr. DeSantis?  
 5 A. I reviewed the DA summary, and there may  
 6 have been other things that I was able to review, but I  
 7 don't recall. That was way back when the incident  
 8 occurred, when the reports were -- [Interrupted]  
 9 Q. How recently have you rereviewed any of  
 10 the reports that have been prepared?  
 11 A. I reviewed the DA summary just to refresh  
 12 my memory on the incident.  
 13 Q. Okay. All right.  
 14 Now, during the course of that, did you  
 15 make any requests that any additional investigation  
 16 occur, based upon having read whatever reports you  
 17 did that described the incident?  
 18 A. I don't recall making -- you know, giving  
 19 any direction or additional investigation.  
 20 Q. If you had done so, would you have done  
 21 that in writing?  
 22 A. It depends.  
 23 Q. Okay. Well, you don't have a recollection  
 24 of having done so.  
 25 A. **Correct.**

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1 Q. Is there anything that would refresh your  
 2 recollection, any documents anywhere, that would  
 3 refresh your recollection that you, in fact, had made a  
 4 request of the District Attorney, or whoever was  
 5 conducting the investigation to go back and look at  
 6 more specifically certain aspects of the reports?  
 7 A. **I probably would have committed that to**  
 8 **writing. I don't believe that there were -- was**  
 9 **anything that I asked for additionally of the**  
 10 **investigation.**  
 11 Q. Okay. All right, fine.  
 12 So, and I'm not clear about this point,  
 13 just in terms of how the questions were responded to.  
 14 Based upon everything that you read in  
 15 terms of reports that were prepared, did you know, or  
 16 were able to determine whether any of the Officers had  
 17 -- the Officers had their batons, had a baton?  
 18 A. **I said I -- it's a standard issue.**  
 19 **Whether they had it, I don't know.**  
 20 Q. You don't know that.  
 21 A. **No.**  
 22 Q. Okay. The same question, as it relates to  
 23 whether any of the officers had their Tasers.  
 24 A. **Again, back then, I can't remember how**  
 25 **many Tasers we had for Officers, but it was a**

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1 training records that the Officers who were there  
 2 had, as it relates to dealing with the  
 3 emotionally-impaired?  
 4 A. **No, I did not.**  
 5 Q. Do you know whether or not --  
 6 Okay, I want to ask you this question:  
 7 In terms of what their training was, you  
 8 are not aware of it, that is, training for the  
 9 emotionally-impaired at the time you reviewed the  
 10 records?  
 11 A. **Correct.**  
 12 Q. Okay.  
 13 Has anything come to your attention  
 14 since then, since you reviewed the records, that  
 15 indicate, that reflect whether or not the Officers  
 16 had received training as it relates to 5150s or  
 17 dealing with emotionally-impaired persons?  
 18 A. **No.**  
 19 Q. Okay. And you are not aware, I take it,  
 20 as to whether any of the officers received any training  
 21 that was consistent with the CIT training.  
 22 A. **Not specifically, no.**  
 23 Q. Okay. And in terms of the report --  
 24 MS. FOWLER: Can we just go off the record  
 25 for a moment, and I will see if I can get these people  
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1 just outside the room to quiet down, so that it doesn't  
 2 interfere.  
 3 MR. BURRIS: Okay.  
 4 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Off the record at 5:09.  
 5 (Brief pause off the record).  
 6 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record at  
 7 5:09.  
 8 MR. BURRIS: Q. So, Chief, other than  
 9 yourself, was there anyone that's in the City that's  
 10 above you that had to give the stamp-of-approval -- or  
 11 not a stamp -- that basically you had to report to  
 12 about the shooting itself?  
 13 A. **No.**  
 14 Q. Okay. So, your sort of approval, that the  
 15 shooting was, deadly use of force was appropriate and  
 16 within policy, in essence, was the final word --  
 17 A. **For the Police Department.**  
 18 Q. For the Police Department.  
 19 A. **For the Police Department.**  
 20 MR. BURRIS: We can go off the record for  
 21 a second.  
 22 (Brief pause off the record).  
 23 THE VIDEOGRAPHER: Back on the record at  
 24 5:11.  
 25 MR. BURRIS: Q. Looking at Exhibit 3, I  
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1 know you said that you just kind of grabbed a bunch of  
 2 stuff on your way over here, and I don't know if you  
 3 intended to bring this or not, but do you recall when  
 4 it was and the relative time period as to when you  
 5 received this?  
 6 MR. SCOTT: Exhibit 3.  
 7 THE WITNESS: No, I do not.  
 8 MR. BURRIS: Q. Okay.  
 9 A. **I don't have the dates.**  
 10 Q. Do you have any way to help with that,  
 11 whether it was before the DeSantis case, or afterwards?  
 12 A. **You know, I don't know.**  
 13 I know that we had sent Officers to the  
 14 training to review it and take a look at it, and that  
 15 that perhaps was before -- and I'm just, you know,  
 16 going off of vague memory here, that that perhaps had  
 17 been going on for a while, the Sheriff and I had had  
 18 discussions about this, and we both sent staff to the  
 19 CIT training to evaluate it.  
 20 Q. Okay. In terms of adoption -- and this  
 21 may not have occurred --  
 22 A. **Mm-hmm.**  
 23 Q. -- but was the CIT format, for Sonoma  
 24 County perhaps, was that adopted by your Department at  
 25 some point?  
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1 A. **Well, I don't know if "adopted" is the**  
 2 **right terminology, but we decided to start attending**  
 3 **it, and it was just a matter of getting it scheduled,**  
 4 **and the finances around the training, because it is**  
 5 **resource-intensive and it's expensive.**  
 6 Q. Okay. So, sending people to it was sort  
 7 of -- it meant that you thought this is a program that  
 8 should be used, or were you just looking to see if it  
 9 looks like a program that you might want to use?  
 10 A. **Well, both.**  
 11 Remember when I said we had sent some  
 12 personnel to it in different places around the Bay  
 13 Area, specifically to get some feedback to take a  
 14 look at it in its entirety, to have some discussion,  
 15 "Okay, this looks like a worthy program for us to  
 16 complement the training that we're already doing";  
 17 And that it was decided that, the Sonoma  
 18 County Chiefs had a presentation on it, and we  
 19 decided that we would, you know, start pooling our  
 20 resources and conducting this training for  
 21 law-enforcement agencies in the County.  
 22 Q. For the CIT to work, it is interactive  
 23 with the Mental Health section of the County; is that  
 24 correct?  
 25 A. **Correct.**  
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STATE OF CALIFORNIA ) ss.  
)

CERTIFICATE OF REPORTER

I, A. MAGGI SAUNDERS, a Certified Shorthand Reporter in and for the State of California, duly appointed and licensed to administer oaths and so forth, do hereby certify:

That the witness named in the foregoing deposition was by me duly sworn to tell the truth, the whole truth and nothing but the truth;

That the deposition was reported by me, a Certified Shorthand Reporter and disinterested person, and thereafter transcribed into typewriting under my direction;

That if the deposition has not been signed by the time of trial, a reasonable opportunity having been given the witness to do so, signature has been waived in accordance with stipulation between counsel.

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and subscribed my signature this 4th day of August, 2008.

A. Maggi Saunders CSR

A. MAGGI SAUNDERS, C.S.R. No. 2755,  
Certified Shorthand Reporter,  
In and For the State of California

